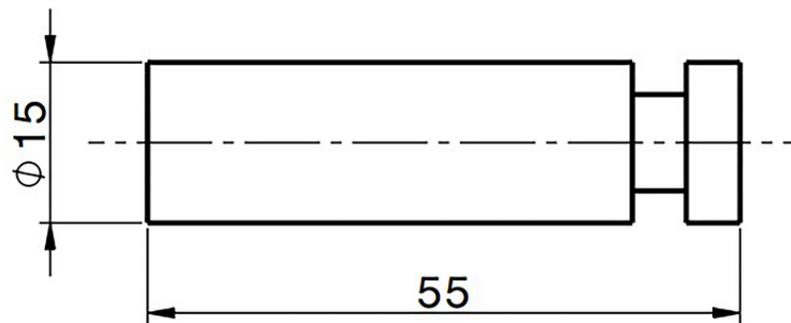


Single hook LYNOX_LX090711



LX090711

<https://en.huberitalia.com/single-hook-lynox-lx090711>

2026-05-15