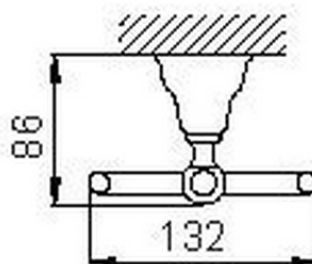
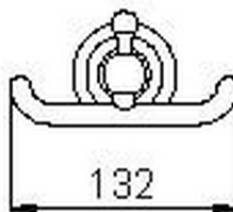
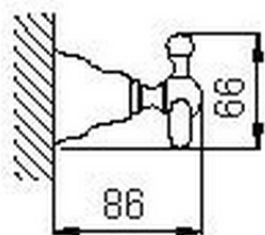


Hanger CROISETTE_4010.01H.



4010.01H.

<https://en.huberitalia.com/hanger-croisette-4010-01h>

2025-01-15