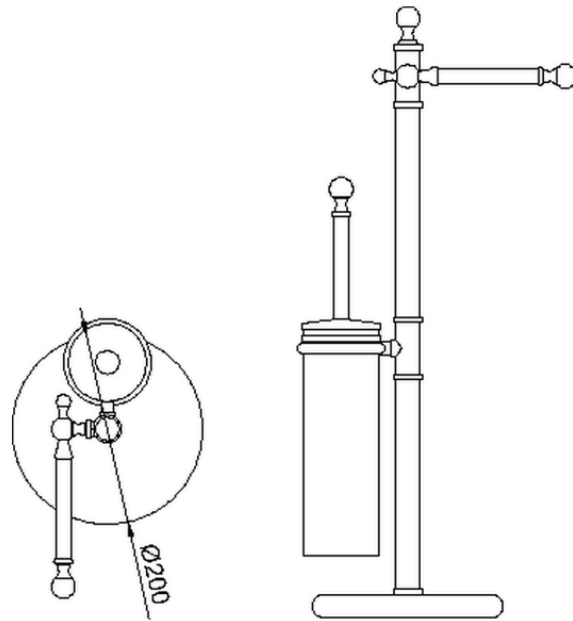


Standing set CROISSETTE_4044.01H.



4044.01H.

<https://en.huberitalia.com/standing-set-croisette-4044-01h>

2026-04-07