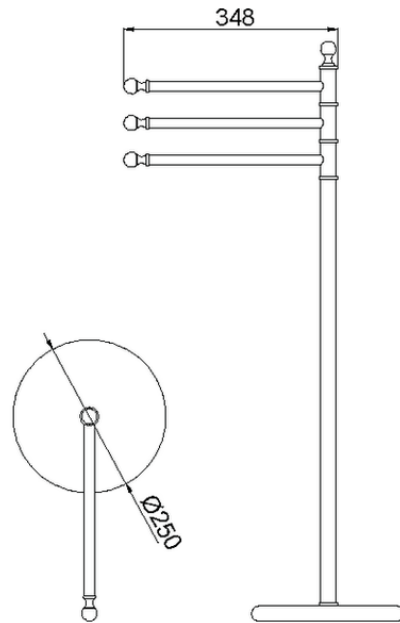


Standing set CROISSETTE_4042.01H.



4042.01H.

<https://en.huberitalia.com/standing-set-croisette-4042-01h>

2026-05-15