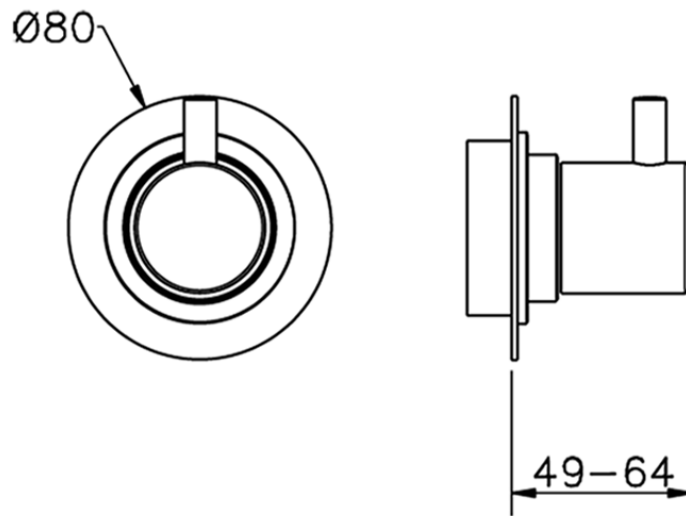


Stopvalve exposed part NUOVA KIRUNA_K2003310



K2003310

<https://en.huberitalia.com/stopvalve-exposed-part-nuova-kiruna-k2003310>

2026-06-29