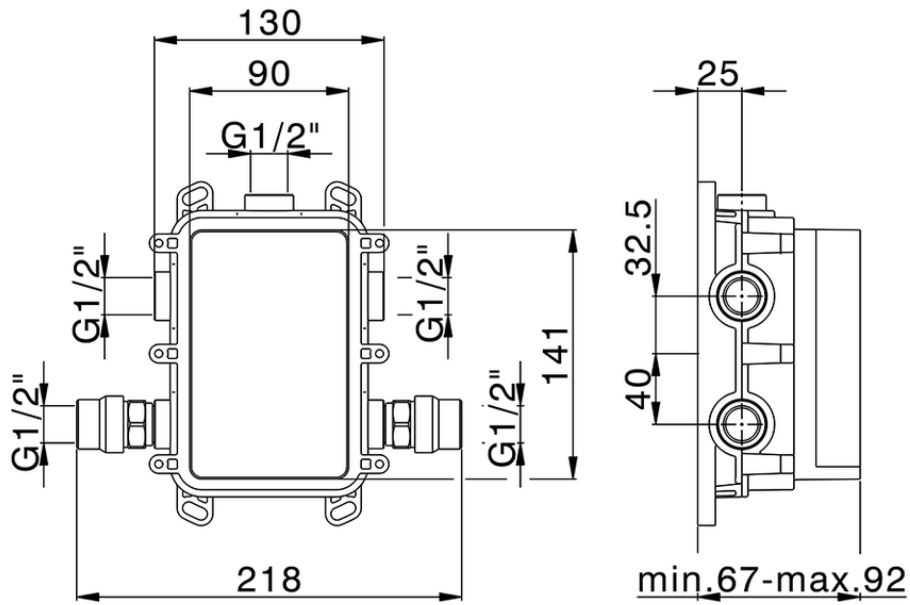


One Box Universal Concealed Part ONE BOX_ZB00B031



ZB00B031

<https://en.huberitalia.com/one-box-universal-concealed-part-one-box-zb00b031>

2026-06-30