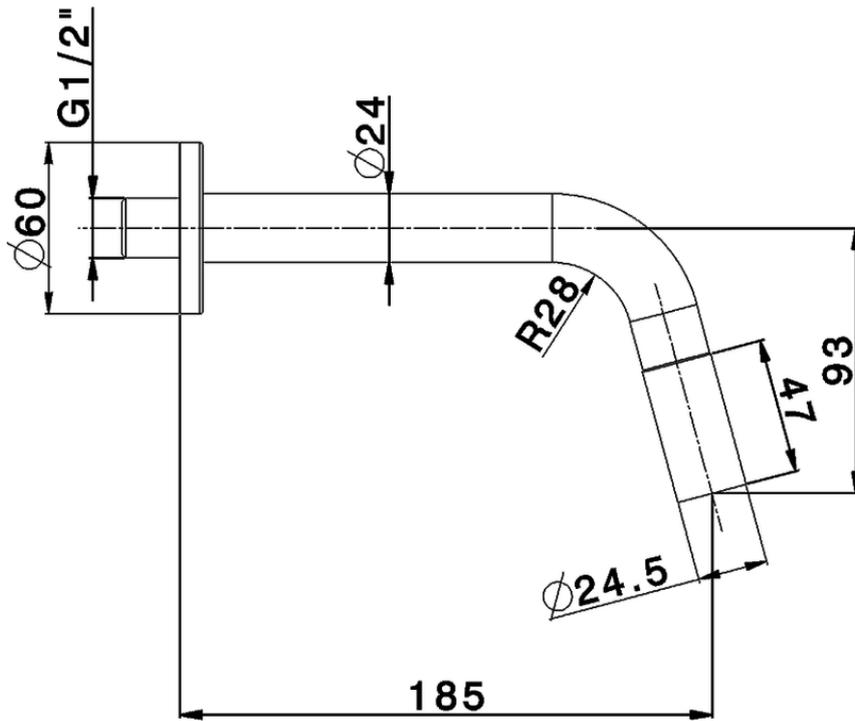


Exposed simple tap CHRONOS_CR001420



CR001420

<https://en.huberitalia.com/exposed-simple-tap-chronos-cr001420>

2026-05-15