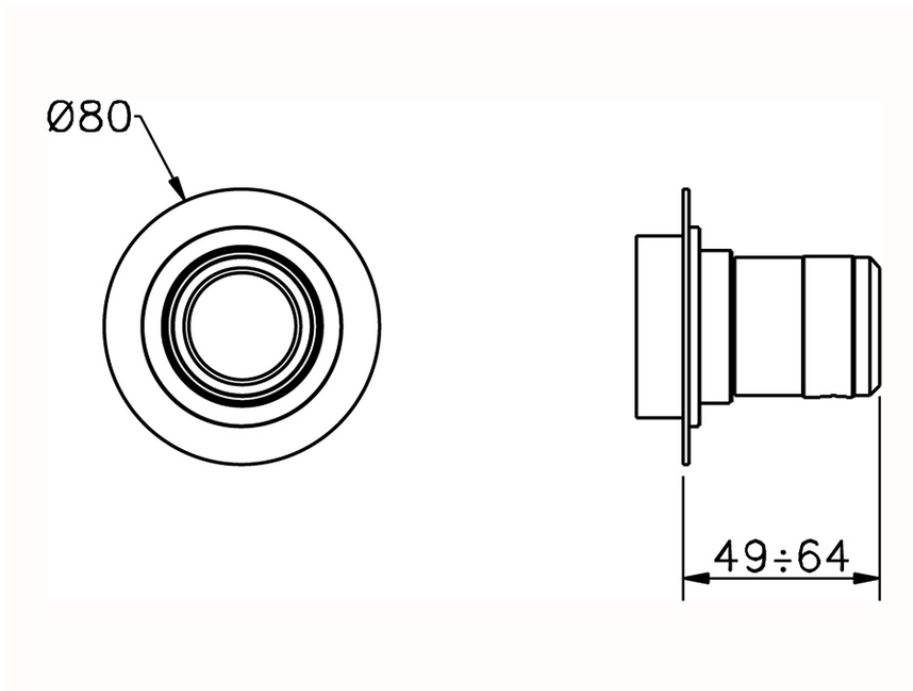


Stopvalve exposed part CHRONOS_CR003310



CR003310

<https://en.huberitalia.com/stopvalve-exposed-part-chronos-cr003310>

2026-05-18