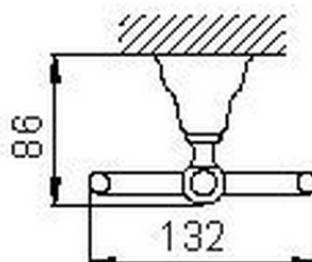
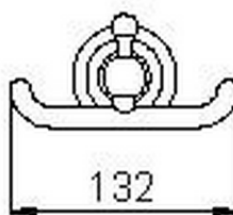
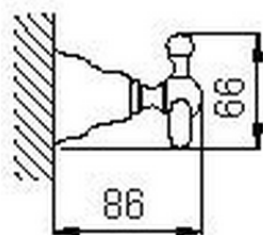


Hanger CROISSETTE_4010.01H.



4010.01H.

<https://en.huberitalia.com/hanger-croisette-4010-01h>

2024-10-29